

Summary of European Diplomacy 1870 - 1913.

COUNTRY	WARS	POINTS OF CONFLICT	AIMS OF FOREIGN POLICY
GREAT BRITAIN	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Point 1 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • With France: Mostly over <i>Colonial Issues</i>. Egypt where the French have interests in the Suez Channel. Settled after the 1898 Fashoda and the First Moroccan Crisis. • With Germany: Naval dominance. Unbalanced the balance of Power with unification. Moroccan crisis and colonial power. Worried about German Industrial power. • With Russia: Stopping Russians from getting to the Mediterranean. Balkans • With Turks: Worried about weakning powers of the empire. Balkans • With Austria-Hungary. Worried about alliance with Germany. Balkans. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Belgium must remain neutral. • Suez channel and control over Egypt. • Colonial Empire. • Preservation of naval dominance. • Preservation of the Balance of Power achieved in the Vienna Congress.
FRANCE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • With GB: Egypt. • With Germany: REVENGE. Colonial issues, Morocco Crises. • With Russia: old wars (Crimean War 1854-56?). • With Turkey: Morocco, Old Ottoman Territory. • With A-H: Their alliance with Germany. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Colonies. • Rhineland-dream, want to control territories up to the river Rhein. • Spanish throne (cause of Franco-Prussian War). • REVENGE!! Alsace-Lorraine.
GERMANY	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • With GB: Naval and colonial rivalry. • With France: Catholic support to southern German states. But basically no points of conflict. • With Russia: Worried about a Russian attack. Worried about an Austrian-Russian war. Balkan. • With Turkey: None 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Colonies "A place in the sun". • Navy to compete with GB, wanting to force GB into an alliance. • Avoid a major European war (Bismarck).

		<p>Germany uses the Ottomans against the British and the French.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● With A-H: War in 1866. 	
RUSSIA	●	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● With GB: GB opposed to their control over eastern Med. ● With France: ● With Germany: ● With Turkey: Bosporen ● With A-H: Balkans 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Harbour in the Mediterranean. Control over Constantinopel. ● Pan-Slavism.
OTTOMAN EMPIRE	●	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● With GB: none ● With France: ● With Russia: Balkans ● With Germany: ● With A-H: Balkans, their Lex Luthor. 	● Survive.
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY	●	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● With GB: ● With France: ● With Russia: Balkans ● With Turkey: Balkans ● With Germany: Control over "Germany" 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Survive. ● Balkans.

CHRONOLOGY

YEAR	WAR	CONFERENCES	PEACE TREATIES
	● Point 1	● Point 1	● Point 1
	● Point 1	● Point 1	● Point 1
	● Point 1	● Point 1	● Point 1
	● Point 1	● Point 1	● Point 1